

# APPENDIX.

Recent information and returns which have come to hand since the various sections of this book were sent to press, are given hereunder.

## SECTION IV. POPULATION.

### § 1. Commonwealth Population.—Its Distribution and Fluctuation.

1. Present Population, p. 96.—The following table shews the estimated population of each State and Territory and for the Commonwealth on 30th June, 1919 :—

#### ESTIMATED POPULATION ON 30th JUNE, 1919.

Particulars.	States.						Territories.		C'wealth.
	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Nor. Terr.	Fed. Terr.	
Males ..	984,839	716,168	366,053	215,593	169,618	108,287	3,805	1,416	2,565,779
Females ..	978,150	751,020	346,773	240,351	153,602	102,594	1,116	1,157	2,574,763
Total ..	1,962,989	1,467,188	712,826	455,944	323,220	210,881	4,921	2,573	5,140,542

The above are preliminary figures subject to alteration.

## SECTION VII. PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

### § 1. Initiation and Growth of Pastoral Industry.

3. Increase in Numbers, p. 293.—The following table shews the estimated number of horses, cattle, sheep, and pigs in the Commonwealth at the latest dates available. The totals, with the exception of those relating to pigs, shew a satisfactory upward tendency as compared with the previous year's figures :—

#### PRELIMINARY FIGURES.—LIVE STOCK.

States and Territories.	Date.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.
New South Wales ..	30/6/18	740,806	3,148,309	38,482,465	395,639
Victoria ..	1/3/19	523,788	1,596,544	15,773,902	267,819
Queensland ..	31/12/18	759,726	5,786,744	18,220,985	140,966
South Australia ..	30/6/18	262,840	313,245	6,229,519	110,353
Western Australia ..	31/12/18	180,094	943,847	7,183,747	85,863
Tasmania ..	1/3/19	41,221	218,234	1,841,924	44,328
Northern Territory ..	31/12/17	26,231	638,431	54,709	124
Federal Territory ..	30/6/18	1,441	13,408	138,731	518
Commonwealth ..	..	2,536,147	12,658,762	87,925,982	1,045,610

## SECTION XII. MINES AND MINING.

### § 1. The Mineral Wealth of Australia.

3. Value of Production during 1918, p. 425.—The following table shews the value of the production of the principal minerals for each State and Northern Territory and for the Commonwealth during the year 1918 :—

#### COMMONWEALTH MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1918.

Minerals.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.*	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gold ..	309,743	674,655	567,371	26,252	3,723,183	44,724	2,229	5,408,157
Silver and Lead ..	5,739,509	1,319	36,645	10,492	189,636	127,176	200	6,104,977
Copper ..	696,560	..	2,087,751	828,556	66,146	776,106	9,648	4,464,787
Tin ..	548,876	24,481	251,755	..	76,952	488,798	41,432	1,432,29*
Coal ..	4,941,807	367,640	572,305	..	204,319	37,676	..	6,123,747
Other ..	1,044,649	34,547	225,098	574,349	5,341	276,094	39,221	2,799,299
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>13,941,164</b>	<b>1,102,642</b>	<b>3,740,925</b>	<b>1,439,649</b>	<b>4,265,577</b>	<b>1,750,574</b>	<b>92,730</b>	<b>26,333,261</b>

\* Year ended 30th June.

## SECTION XVII. ROADS AND RAILWAYS.

### § 2. Railways.

#### (c) State Railways.

14. Page 666.—Reference is made on this page to the inauguration of a partial service of electric trains on the suburban lines between Melbourne and Essendon and Melbourne and Sandringham respectively on the 29th May, 1919. On the 14th September following, the train service on both those lines became wholly electric. The service on the St. Kilda line, however, was made a wholly electric one a fortnight earlier, viz., on the 31st August. The economy of time effected by the electrification will be seen from the following table :—

From—	To—	Distance.	Steam Traction.	Electric Traction.	
			Week Days and Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.
		Miles.	Minutes.	Minutes.	Minutes.
Melbourne (a) ..	Essendon ..	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	23	18	18
" ..	Sandringham ..	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	41	35	30
" ..	St. Kilda ..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	9	9
St. Kilda ..	Melbourne (a) ..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	9	9
Sandringham ..	" ..	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	40	35	30
Essendon ..	" ..	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	22	17	17

(a) Central Station (Flinders-street).